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DRAFTED BY S/S-O:MMCKEEVER  
APPROVED BY S/S-O:MRKENNON

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FM SECSTATE WASHDC  
INFO USDEL SECRETARY IMMEDIATE

C O N F I D E N T I A L STATE 299299 TOSEC 160458

THE FOLLOWING USUN NEW YORK 04766, DTD 29 SEP 93, SENT ACTION  
SECSTATE WASHDC INFO KIGALI, JOINT STAFF WASHDC, WHITEHOUSE  
WASHDC, SECDEF WASHDC, PARIS, DAR ES SALAAM, BRUSSELS,  
KAMPALA, USCINCEUR VAHINGEN GE, UN SECURITY COUNCIL  
COLLECTIVE, ADDIS ABABA, OTTAWA, BUJUMBURA AND NAIROBI, IS  
REPEATED FOR YOUR INFO.

QUOTE

C O N F I D E N T I A L USUN NEW YORK 004766

STATE FOR IO/UNP, IO/PHO, AF/C, AF/RA, AND L/UNA;  
WHITEHOUSE PASS TO NSC FOR SUSAN RICE;  
JOINT STAFF FOR CHAIRMAN, DIR JS, J3,

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E.O.12356: DECL:OADR  
TAGS: MOPS, MARR, PGOV, PREL, KDEM, AO, UNSC  
SUBJECT: SC PRESSURE BUILDING TO APPROVE RWANDA PKO

REF: USUN 4735 (NOTAL)

1. CONFIDENTIAL - ENTIRE TEXT.
2. SUMMARY: AS REPORTED REFTTEL, THE FRENCH LED A

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE  
REVIEW AUTHORITY: HARMON E KIRBY  
DATE/CASE ID: 09 APR 2008 200103014

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DISCUSSION IN SC INFORMALS SEPTEMBER 29 ON THEIR DRAFT RESOLUTION ON A PKO FOR RWANDA. THEY WOULD LIKE TO FINALIZE THE TEXT THURSDAY NIGHT AND VOTE FRIDAY, OCTOBER 1. SUPPORT IN THE COUNCIL IS STRONG FOR MOVING QUICKLY. THE UK AND RUSSIANS HAVE RESERVATIONS, BUT ARE HAPPY TO HIDE BEHIND US THIS TIME. IF A VOTE IS HELD THIS WEEK WE BELIEVE THE RESOLUTION AS IT STANDS WOULD RECEIVE AT LEAST 13 YES VOTES. FRENCH FONMIN JUPPE WILL RAISE RWANDA WITH SECRETARY CHRISTOPHER IN THEIR MEETING SEPTEMBER 29. USUN REQUESTS GUIDANCE ON LANGUAGE OF DRAFT RESOLUTION BY OOB THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 30. END SUMMARY.

3. IN INFORMAL SC CONSULTATIONS SEPTEMBER 29, THE PRESIDENT OF THE COUNCIL (VENEZUELA), FRANCE, CAPE VERDE, PAKISTAN ON BEHALF OF THE NAM CAUCUS, AND SPAIN ALL SPOKE IN SUPPORT OF THE FRENCH DRAFT RESOLUTION ESTABLISHING A NEW PEACEKEEPING OPERATION IN RWANDA AND UNDERLINED THE URGENCY OF VOTING THIS WEEK. SEVERAL NOTED THE ENCOURAGING PRECEDENT OF BEING LOBBIED BY A JOINT DELEGATION FROM RWANDA WHICH INCLUDED

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REPRESENTATIVES OF BOTH PARTIES, WORKING WELL TOGETHER. CAPE VERDE ACKNOWLEDGED THE DIFFICULTIES SOME DELEGATIONS, PARTICULARLY THE U.S., HAD WITH THE TIMING, REMARKING, HOWEVER, THAT THEY WOULD "FIND IT UNFORTUNATE" IF DELAYS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WERE TO DISRUPT THE PEACE PROCESS IN RWANDA.

4. USUN DPR AMB WALKER NOTED THAT THE FINANCIAL ADDENDUM WAS NOT YET AVAILABLE, LEAVING THE COUNCIL WITH NO IDEA OF WHAT THIS OPERATION MIGHT COST. FRANCE AGREED, AND PROMISED TO PRESS THE SECRETARIAT TO PRODUCE THE FINANCIAL ADDENDUM QUICKLY. IN RESPONSE TO SUGGESTIONS FROM THE RWANDA JOINT DELEGATION, THE FRENCH PROPOSED SOME AMENDMENTS TO THEIR PREVIOUS DRAFT (SEE BELOW, PARTICULARLY NEW FOURTH PREAMBULAR PARAGRAPH, AND NEW LANGUAGE IN OPERATIVE PARAGRAPHS 2, 2(G), 3, 4, 5, 7 AND 12). FRANCE ENDED THE DISCUSSION BY NOTING THEY WOULD CONTINUE TO CONSULT BILATERALLY, AND THEN IN A WORKING GROUP OF THE WHOLE, WITH A VIEW TOWARDS AGREEING ON A FINAL TEXT THURSDAY NIGHT AND VOTING FRIDAY.

5. BEGIN TEXT OF REVISED FRENCH DRAFT RESOLUTION:

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28 SEPTEMBER 1993-2230

THE SECURITY COUNCIL,

-REAFFIRMING ITS RESOLUTIONS 812 (1993) OF 12 MARCH 1993  
AND 846 (1993) OF 22 JUNE 1993,

-HAVING CONSIDERED THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL  
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DATED 24 SEPTEMBER 1993 (S/26488),

-WELCOMING THE SIGNING OF THE ARUSHA AGREEMENTS ON 4  
AUGUST 1993 AND URGING THE PARTIES TO CONTINUE OBSERVING  
THEM TO THE FULL,

-RECOGNIZING THE URGENCY OF THE DEPLOYMENT OF AN  
INTERNATIONAL NEUTRAL FORCE IN RWANDA, AS UNDERLINED  
BOTH BY THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE REPUBLIC OF RWANDA AND BY  
THE RWANDESE PATRIOTIC FRONT AND AS REAFFIRMED BY THEIR  
JOINT DELEGATION IN NEW YORK.

-PAYING TRIBUTE TO THE ROLE PLAYED BY THE ORGANIZATION  
OF AFRICAN UNITY AND BY THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED  
REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA IN THE CONCLUSION OF THE ARUSHA  
AGREEMENTS,

-RESOLVED THAT THE UNITED NATIONS SHOULD, AT THE REQUEST

OF THE PARTIES, MAKE ITS FULL CONTRIBUTION TO THE  
IMPLEMENTATION OF THE ARUSHA AGREEMENTS,

-1. WELCOMES THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL DATE  
D  
24 SEPTEMBER 1993 (S/26488);

-2. APPROVES, FOR AN INITIAL PERIOD OF SIX MONTHS, IN  
ACCORDANCE WITH THE REPORT OF THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, THE  
ESTABLISHMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS ASSISTANCE MISSION  
TO RWANDA (UNAMIR) AS SET OUT IN PARAGRAPHS 21 TO 26,  
WHOSE MANDATE WOULD BE TO IN PARTICULAR TO:

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- A) CONTRIBUTE TO THE SECURITY OF THE TOWN OF KIGALI;
- B) SUPERVISE THE CEASE-FIRE AGREEMENT, INCLUDING THE ESTABLISHMENT OF CANTONMENT AND ASSEMBLY ZONES AND THE DEFINING OF DEMOBILIZATION PROCEDURES;
- C) CONTINUE TO GUARANTEE THE OVERALL SECURITY OF THE COUNTRY DURING THE FINAL STAGE OF THE MANDATE OF THE TRANSNATIONAL GOVERNMENT UNTIL THE ELECTIONS;
- D) CONTRIBUTE TO MINE CLEARING, IN PARTICULAR, BY MEANS OF TRAINING PROGRAMMES;
- E) EXAMINE, AT THE REQUEST OF THE PARTIES OR ON ITS OWN INITIATIVE, INSTANCES OF NON-IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROTOCOL OF AGREEMENT ON THE INTEGRATION OF THE ARMED FORCES AND DETERMINE THOSE WHO ARE RESPONSIBLE;
- F) GUARANTEE THE SECURITY OF THE PROCESS OF REPATRIATION OF RWANDESE REFUGEES AND DISPLACED PERSONS;
- G) ENSURE THE SECURITY OF THE DISTRIBUTION OF HUMANITARIAN AID;
- H) SUPERVISE THE ACTIVITIES OF THE GENDARMERIE AND POLICE;

-3. ALSO APPROVES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S PROPOSAL THAT THE CHAIN OF COMMAND AND LOGISTICS OF THE UNITED NATIONS OBSERVER MISSION UGANDA-RWANDA (UNOMUR) SHOULD BE INTEGRATED WITHIN UNAMIR WHOSE MANDATE DEFINED IN

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RESOLUTION 846 (1992) REMAINS UNCHANGED;

- 4. WELCOMES THE COOPERATION OF THE OAU AND IN PARTICULAR THE INTEGRATION OF ELEMENTS OF THE NEUTRAL MILITARY OBSERVERS GROUP (NMOG II) IN UNAMIR;
- 5. FURTHER APPROVES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL'S PROPOSAL THAT THE DEPLOYMENT AND WITHDRAWAL OF UNAMIR, WHOSE MANDATE WILL END 22 MONTHS AFTER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE TRANSITIONAL GOVERNMENT, I.E. IN PRINCIPLE, IN OCTOBER 1995, SHOULD BE CARRIED OUT IN STAGES;

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-6. AUTHORIZES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL, IN THIS CONTEXT, TO DEPLOY A FIRST CONTINGENT OF A BATTALION TO KIGALI, IN THE SHORTEST POSSIBLE TIME, WHICH, WHEN FULLY IN PLACE, WILL PERMIT THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE TRANSITIONAL INSTITUTIONS AND IMPLEMENTATION OF THE OTHER RELEVANT PROVISIONS OF THE ARUSHA AGREEMENTS;

-7. REQUESTS THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO INFORM THE COUNCIL PRIOR TO FURTHER SCHEDULED DEPLOYMENTS OF UNAMIR WHICH SHOULD BE PROCEEDED IN TIME; (SIC)

-8. INVITES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO CONSIDER WAYS OF REDUCING THE TOTAL MAXIMUM STRENGTH OF UNAMIR WITHOUT THEREBY AFFECTING THE CAPACITY OF THE FORCE TO CARRY OUT ITS MANDATE;

-9. URGES THE PARTIES TO IMPLEMENT THE ARUSHA AGREEMENTS IN GOOD FAITH;

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-10. ALSO INVITES THE SECRETARY-GENERAL TO CONCLUDE FORTHWITH A STATUS OF MISSION AGREEMENT FOR UNAMIR WITH THE RWANDESE AUTHORITIES;

-11. DEMANDS THAT THE PARTIES RESPECT THE SAFETY OF UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL IN RWANDA;

-12. URGENTLY CALLS UPON MEMBER STATES, UNITED NATIONS SPECIALIZED AGENCIES AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS TO CONTINUE AND INTENSIFY THEIR ECONOMIC, FINANCIAL, HUMANITARIAN ASSISTANCE IN FAVOR OF THE RWANDESE POPULATION AND OF THE DEMOCRATIZATION PROCESS IN RWANDA;

-13. DECIDES TO REMAIN ACTIVELY SEIZED OF THE MATTER.

END-TEXT OF REVISED FRENCH DRAFT RESOLUTION

ALBRIGHT  
UNQUOTE WHARTON

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